

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	ix
<i>Preface by Jack Barbalet</i>	xiii
Introduction	xix
1 Civilization and its Double: Genealogy of an Essentially Contested Concept	1
2 Modernity, Nationalism and the Making of Society in Late Qing: Historical and Theoretical Perspectives	33
3 Religion, Society and the Reinvention of Confucian Civilization: Study Societies in the Reform Era	57
4 Confucian Religion in Action: The Southern Study Society in Hunan	81

5	Nationalism, Military Citizenship and Civilization: Study Societies in the Revolutionary Era	109
6	From Social Practice to Political Action: Civilization and Violence in the Making of Revolution	139
7	Civilization and Social Transformation: The Moral Milieus and Local Contexts of the Study Society Movement	159
8	Local Militarization, Semi-Colonial Commercialization and Patterns of Gentry Dominance: The Outcomes of the Study Society Movement	185
	Conclusion	205
	<i>Notes</i>	223
	<i>Bibliography</i>	249
	<i>Index of Names</i>	267
	<i>Index of Subjects</i>	271