

格西霍尔语的补语构造

田阡子¹ 孙天心²

¹ 江苏师范大学，徐州

² 台湾“中央研究院”，台北

摘要

本文深入探讨汉藏语系格西霍尔语补语构造的性质及类型特征。格西话的补语构造运用多种真性补语句与补语策略连结语义上的主要及附属命题，不同结构的选择取决于主要及附属命题谓语间的语义整合度。整合度越高，越倾向使用偏离独立语句的补语句或单句式的补语策略。比较证据显示，格西话补语构造的两项类型特征“形式多样性强”与“结构包蕴性弱”可能均与藏语长期接触的影响有关。

关键词

嘉戎语组 格西霍尔语 真性补语句 补语策略 语言接触的影响

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田阡子 (Qianzi Tian, 通讯作者) [tianqianzi318@163.com]; 江苏省徐州市云龙区和平路57号江苏师范大学语言科学与艺术学院，221009，江苏省高校哲学社会科学实验室——江苏师范大学语言科学实验室，语言能力省部共建协同创新中心 (School of Linguistics Sciences and Arts, Jiangsu Normal University, 57 Heping Road, Yunlong District, Xuzhou, Jiangsu Province, China, Zip code 221009, Jiangsu Provincial Laboratory for Philosophy and Social Sciences of Colleges and Universities–Jiangsu Normal University Laboratory of Linguistics Science, Collaborative Innovation Center for Language Competence jointly established by provincial and ministerial levels)

VERBAL COMPLEMENTATION IN DGEBSHES HORPA

Qianzi Tian¹

Jackson T.-S. Sun²

¹*Jiangsu Normal University*

²*Academic Sinica*

ABSTRACT

This paper analyzes the structures and typology of verbal complementation in the Dgebshes variety of Central Horpa (Sino-Tibetan). Dgebshes employs multiple types of complement clauses and complementation strategies to relate a primary state of affairs with a secondary state of affairs. Selection of complementation structures is determined to a large extent by the degree of semantic integration between the predicates of the two associated states of affairs. The tighter the semantic integration, the more likely the occurrence of deranked complement clauses and monoclausal complement strategies. Comparative evidence suggests that the two salient traits of Dgebshes complementation, increased formal diversity and decreased structural embedding, may both be correlated with prolonged contact with Tibetan.

KEYWORDS

Rgyalongic subgroup Dgebshes Horpa Complement clause
Complementation strategy Language contact influences