

城市方言词汇传播模型： 以北京话常用方言词语为例

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提要

本文使用基于笔者在 2010 年 10 月-2011 年 7 月对居住在北京的人知晓和使用 177 个北京常用方言词语的情况做的调查得出的数据，建立城市方言词汇传播模型，并对模型中各项参数拟合求解，得出 177 个北京话常用方言词语的传播系数、使用系数和退化系数，并对其未来使用状况作出预测。

关键词

城市方言词汇传播模型 北京话方言词语

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MODEL OF LEXICAL SPREAD IN URBAN DIALECT:
A CASE STUDY ON FREQUENT WORDS OF BEIJING VERNACULAR

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ABSTRACT

Based upon a socio-linguistic survey of the speakers' awareness of frequent words in Beijing vernacular, this paper puts forward a model to dynamically measure lexical dissemination. In particular, through the algorithm of fitting for all parameters, it gives coefficients of the spread, frequency, and dying out of 177 everyday words of Beijing vernacular, and predicts their future.

KEYWORDS

Lexical Spread Urban Dialect Special Words of Beijing Vernacular