

## 唐代比丘尼出家前身份及出家原因研究

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### 摘要

唐代比丘尼的出家前身份可大致分為四類，即皇族宗親、士族妻女、平民女子、歌妓。唐代女性出家的原因亦可大致分為四點，即篤信佛教、消災除病、親人去世、家庭貧困。

關鍵詞：唐代、比丘尼、出家前身份、出家原因

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## Study of the Backgrounds of Bhiksuni Nuns in Tang Dynasty Before Their Conversion to Buddhism and Reasons for Their Conversion

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### Abstract

Bhiksuni nuns in Tang Dynasty came from different backgrounds, which can be roughly divided into four types: clan relatives of the royal family, wives or daughters of gentries, civilian women and geishas. The reasons for their conversion to Buddhism can also be divided into four types: belief in Buddhism, wish to keep disease and disasters away, mourning for deceased relatives, or poverty of the family.

**Keywords:** Tang Dynasty, Bhiksuni nuns, family backgrounds, reasons for conversion

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